



A Genealogist's Guide to French Names



A REFERENCE FOR FIRST
NAMES FROM FRANCE



by Connie Ellefson



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France

History

The earliest immigrants from France were trappers who headed into the untamed interior of the U.S. to trade with the Native Americans. In the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, they established trading outposts at present-day Detroit, St. Louis and New Orleans.

Beginning in 1538, reaching a peak in 1685, and continuing until the 1760s, a total of 14,000 French Huguenots (Protestants forbidden to practice their religion in officially Catholic France) immigrated to the U.S., settling in all thirteen colonies, especially South Carolina and Massachusetts.

In striking contrast to other immigrant countries, France has sent America immigrants at a stable, almost non-varying low rate since records were first kept in 1820. Before then, an estimated few hundred French migrated here each year in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Since then, it has ranged from a low of 39,000 in the 1940s to a high of 77,000 in the 1840s. The peak immigrant year was 1851 during the California Gold Rush when 20,000 came here.

The 1840s, when Germany, Ireland and others were beginning large-scale immigration to America, brought a downturn in population in France as well as a rise in the standard of living. Many of the people who did immigrate were from border areas, such as Alsace, Savoy and the Pyrenees (Basque), which had at different times been traded back and forth as the spoils of war or were not always culturally integrated with the mainstream of French life. For ordinary Frenchmen, when times got bad they usually migrated to Paris or stayed home.

Another unique feature about France that kept emigration at low levels was the amazing stability of its population. In 1850, it was thirty-six million; in 1940, it was forty million. If at some periods it had absorbed more immigrants compared to its size than the U.S., the population might actually have declined. Also, the rate of industrial growth in France was always modest, so there was not a rapid dislocation of society.

The immigrants from France have come almost exclusively as individuals rather than as groups. Since 1820, an estimated 740,000 French have immigrated to the U.S. with possibly 30,000 to 40,000 before that. However, these figures are extremely hazy; the numbers of genuine French immigrants may be as little as half these amounts. The method of recording immigration to the U.S. by country of last domicile resulted in many refugees from Germany and Eastern Europe who had stopped briefly in France being counted as French.

Naming Traditions

In earlier times, it was the custom in France to name a child after the saint who was celebrated on the child's day of birth. So rigid was this custom that a birth registration clerk might record the child's name as the saint name regardless of what name the parents had chosen. Needless to say, this custom has loosened up!

There appears to be a definite stratification in French society regarding which names are most

popular in the different social classes. The upper class selects mostly traditional names that have withstood the test of time, such as Anne, Cecile, Helene, Pierre, Vincent, Francois. Farmers also pick traditional names, but they stay away from “upper class” names. Favorites include Sylvie, Beatrice, Nadine, Maryse, Sebastien, Joel, Jerome and Damien.

It is among the middle class and blue-collar workers that trendy names, nowadays characterized by the Anglo-American influence, are popular, such as Cindy, Jennifer, Vanessa, Anthony, Gregory, Jonathan and Kevin (all pronounced the French rather than the English way).

In the 1990s, the predominance of “ie”-ending names for girls is expected to fade and be replaced with “ine” names, such as Pauline and Marine and “ene” or “aine” sounds like Charlene and Laurene. For boys, the “ien” ending, as in Fabien, Sebastien, Julien and Cyprien, should be popular.

Pronunciation

a = “ah” as in ball

ä = “a” as in fat

ai = “e” as in peck

ain, aim, ein, in, im = “anh” as in thank, but final sound is nasal, as if an “n” is pronounced without touching the tongue to the roof of the mouth

an, am, en, em = “onh” as in gong, pronounced nasally

au = “oh” as in note

è, é, ë, = “e” as in peck

e = “eh” as in late

eu = “u” as in hurt

i = “ee” as in keep or “y” as in yes

o = “oh” as in hope

oi = “wa” as in wangle

u = “oo” as in moon

ü = “ee” with rounded lips

ue = “u” as in curb

gn = “ny” as in canyon

ch = “sh” as in chandelier

g = “zh” as in azure, before e, i, y

g = “g” as in gun, before all except e, i, y

French Female Names

Abelia (H) breath; Abella

Aceline (ahs-LEEN) (Teut) noble; Asceline

Adele (ah-DEHL) (OGer) noble, of good cheer; Adelaide

Adeline (ahd-LEEN) (OGer) noble, kind; Adelinda, Adette

Adrienne (L) of the Adriatic

Agathe (AH-guh-tuh) (Gr) good

Agnès (ah-NEHS) (Gr) gentle, pure

Aida help

Aimee (eh-MEH) beloved; Aimè, Ami, Amy

Alexandre (a-leks-ANDR) (L) defender of man; Alexine, Alexis, Alexandrine

Algiane (Teut) spear

Alice (OGer) noble, kind

Aline (Teut) all

Alix (Teut) noble; Alex, Alissandre, Lissandre

Amalie (L) industrious, persuasive; Ameline, Amelie, Emeline

Amandine (L) beloved

Amarante flower name

Amédée (ah-meh-DEH) love God

Anäis (H) grace

Andrée feminine for Andrew (Gr) manly

Ange angel; Angèle, Angeline, Angelique

Angele (ahnh-ZHEHL) (Gr) messenger

Anne (H) grace; Annelle, Anouche, Annelore, Anneliese, Annie

Antoine (L) inestimable; Antoinette, Toinette, Antonine

Ariane (Gr) very holy one; Ariana

Asceline (Teut) noble

Aude (OFr) old, rich; Auda

Audrey (OE) noble strength

Augustine (L) venerable; Austine

Aure (Gr) soft air, breeze

Aurelie (L) gold

Aurore (L) dawn; Aurora

Aveline (OFr) nut; Avelaine

Axelle (H) father of peace

Babette diminutive of Barbara (L) the stranger

Béatrice (L) she blesses

Beline (OGer) goddess

Belle (L) beautiful; Bell, Bellette

Bénédicte (L) blest; Bee

Bernadette (OGer) courage of a bear; Bernardine, Bernardina, Bernette

Bertille (Teut) heroine

Bibiane (L) lively

Blanche (L) white, fair

Blanchefleur white flower

Blandine (L) seductive

Brigitte (Celt) strength

Callia (Gr) beautiful

Camille (L) ceremonial attendant

Candide (L) pure white

Capucine (kah-poo-SEEN) cape

Carine dear

Carol song of joy; Carole

Caroline feminine for Charles

Catherine (Gr) pure; Cathelle, Catia

Cecile (L) blind, gray eyes; Cecilie, Ceciliane

Celeste (L) heavenly; Celestine, Celia

Celine feminine for Marcel (L) hammer

Cerise cherry

Chantal song

Charlotte petite, feminine; Charla, Charlene, Charlaine

Christelle (Gr) Christian

Christine (Gr) Christian; Christiane, Kit, Christel, Christelle, Kristell

Claire (L) bright, clear

Claude (L) lame; Claudette, Claudine

Clémence (L) merciful; Clementine

Clotilde (OGer) heroine

Colette (Gr) victory of the people; Coline, Noline

Constance (L) constant

Coralie coral; Coralee

Corine (Gr) maiden; Corrine

Cybele (Gr) wise old woman; Sibille, Sibyl

Cyprien (L) from Cyprus; Cyprienne, Sabria

Damien patron saint of surgeons; Damiane, Damiana, Damia

Danae (H) God is my judge

Danielle (H) God is my judge

Delphine (Gr) flower name; Delfine

Denise (Gr) Greek god of wine; Denice, Denyse

Désirée desire; Désir, Désirat

Dominique (L) of the Lord; Dominica, Domitiane, Dina

Dorine golden

Dorothea (L) gift of God

Édith (Teut) rich gift

Edwige (Teut) refuge in battle

Elena (Gr) light

Eléonore (Gr) light; Alienor, Helene, Enora

Eliane (H) Jehovah is God

Élisabeth (H) consecrated to God

Elise (H) consecrated to God; Elisee, Lise, Lison, Elizé, Liese

Emeline (Teut) industrious

Émilie (Teut) industrious; Emilianne, Emilienne

Emma (OGer) universal; Emmelie

Emmanuelle (H) God is with us

Estelle (L) star

Eugénie (yew-zeh-NEE) (Gr) well-born, noble; Genie, Genia

Eulalie (yew-la-LEE) (Gr) well spoken

Fabienne (L) bean grower

Fanette diminutive of Stephanie (Gr) a crown

Fantine childlike

Félicité (L) fortunate or lucky; Felicie, Filicie

Fidèle (fi-DEHL) (L) faithful

Fleur flower; Fleurette

Floriane (L) flowering; Florence

France France

Francoise (fran-SWAHZ) (Teut) free; Francine, France, Francique, Fanchon

Gabrielle (H) God is my strength; Gaby, Gabi, Gabie

Gaëlle (Ger) stranger, foreigner

Gaétane (gah-eh-TAN) from Gaeta in central Italy

Galatée white Gallia Gaul; Galla, Gala

Gemma (ZHEH-mah) precious stone

Geneviève (Celt) white wave

Ghislaine (zhees-LAYN) (OGer) sweet pledge; Guilaine

Gisèle (Teut) pledge

Gladys (L) lame

Hélène (Gr) light

Henriette (onh-ree-EHT) (Teut) ruler of an estate

Honorine (L) honor

Hortense (or-TAHNHS) (L) gardener

Hyacinthe (Gr) hyacinth

Inès (ee-NEHS) (Gr) gentle, pure

Ingrid (Teut) hero's daughter

Iphigénie (if-uh-zhe-NEE) (Gr) mythological figure

Irénée (ee-reh-NAY) (Gr) peace

Isabella (ee-sa-BEHL) (H) consecrated to God; Iseline (ees-LEEN)

Jacinthe (zhah-SINTH) (Gr) hyacinth; Hyacinthe

Jacqueline(H)God's gracious gift;Jacquette,Jacquine,Jacotte

Janine (H) God's gracious gift

Jeanne (ZHAWN) (H) God's gracious gift; Janique, Johanne, Janine

Jocelin (zhoss-LANH) (H) supplanter; Joceline, Jocelyn

Joelle (H) Jehovah is God; Joelliane

Jordane (H) descendant

Josee (zho-SAY) (H) God will add

Joséphine (zho-seh-FEEN) (H) God will add; Fifi, Fifine

Josette pet; Josephine

Judith (H) praised

Julie (L) youthful; Julienne, Juliette, Julitte

Justine (L) just

Kristell variation of Christine

Laure (L) crown of laurels; Laura, Laurence, Laurentine, Laurelle, Laurene

Léa (H) weary

Léonore (Gr) light

Lise (LEEZ) diminutive of Elizabeth (H) consecrated to God; Lisette

Lorraine from Lorraine (region in France)

Louise (OGer) famous warrior woman

Louisiane (OGer) famous warrior woman; Louise, Heloise, Eloise

Lucie (L) bringer of light; Lucienne, Lucille, Luce

Lydie (Gr) ancient province in Asia Minor

Madeline (H) woman of Magdala; Madeleine, Mado

Mäite diminutive of Marie-Therese

Manon (ma-NONH) (H) bitter

Marcelle (L) warlike

Margaux (mahr-GO)(Gr) a pearl;Margo,Marguerite,Margarita

Marguerite (Gr) a pearl

Marie (H) number one name in France, 1986; bitter; Maryse

Marie-Madeleine combination of Marie and Madeleine

Mariette (H) bitter

Marine (L) sea-maid

Marion (H) bitter

Marjolaine flower name

Marthe (MAHRT) (H) bitter

Martine (L) warlike; Marciane, Marcelle, Marcie, Marcelline

Mathena combination of Marie and Thérèse

Mathilde (Gr) brave in battle

Maude (Teut) heroine

Melanie (Gr) black

Melodie melody

Michelle (H) who is like God; Micheline, Michaela

Mignon (me-NYONH) darling

Mimi (Teut) resolute, strong

Mireille (mee-REHY) miraculous

Monique (L) advisor

Morgance (Celt) sea dweller; Morgane

Nadége (Slavic) hope

Nadette diminutive of Bernadette; Nadine

Natacha (Gr) born at Christmas

Nathalie born at Christmas; Natalene, Nowelle, Natalie

Nicole (Gr) victory of the people; Nicoletta

Nicolette (L) victory of the people; Nicole, Nichelle

Nina (H) grace

Ninon (nee-NONH) (H) grace

Odile (Ger) rich; Odelina, Odiane, Odette

Olga (Russian) holy

Olympe (Gr) Olympian

Ophelie (Gr) help, wisdom

Orane rising

Orlena gold; Orlene

Pascale Easter; Pascaline

Patricia (L) noble, well born; Patriciane

Pauline (L) little; Paule, Paulette

Perrine (Gr) stone; Pierrette, Petronelle

Prisca (L) the ancient

Raquel (H) innocence of a lamb

Rébecca (H) servant of God, binding

Régine (L) queen; Reine (RAYN)

Renee (L) reborn; Renelle

Rollande (Teut) fame of the land; Rolande

Rosalie combination of Rose and Lily

Rose (L) rose; Rosine, Rosette

Rose-Marie combination of Rose and Mary

Roseline (L) rose; Rosine

Sabine (L) Sabine (ancient tribe of central Italy)

Salina (L) solemn

Sandrine (Gr) defender of mankind

Sarah (H) princess

Sébastienne (Gr) venerable

Sidonie (OFr) a follower of St. Denis; Sidaine, Sidoine

Simone (H) God is heard

Solange solemn, dignified; Silana, Solaine

Sophie (Gr) wisdom

Stephanie (Gr) a crown

Suzanne (H) lily; Susanne

Sylvie(L)from the forest; Sylvianne, Sylvette,Silvia, Silvaine

Tatiana (Russian) fairy queen

Thérèse (tehr-ESS) (Gr) harvester; Theresa, Teressa

Tienette (Gr) from Stephanie; crown

Tiphanie (Gr) divine manifestation

Valerie (L) strong

Véronique (Gr) true image

Victoire (L) victorious

Violette (L) violet; Violaine, Viole, Violet

Virginia (veer-zhee-NEE) (L) pure; Virgine, Virge

Vivien (L) lively; Vivienne, Viviane

Xavière (zah-vee-EHR) (Basque) owner of the new house

Yolande (OFr) violet

Yseult (OGer) ice rule

Yvette (OFr) archer

Yvonne (OFr) archer; Yveline, Ivonne

Zoé (Gr) life; Zoelie, Zoe, Zoelle

French Male Names

Abel (H) breath

Adrian (L) of the Adriatic

Alain (uh-LANH) (Celt) handsome, cheerful

Alexandre (Gr) defender of mankind

Alfred (OE) wise counselor

Ambroise (am-BRWAHZ) (Gr) immortal, divine

André (Gr) manly

Anselme (Teut) divine helmet; Anthelme

Antoine (L) inestimable

Armand (Teut) army man

Arnaud(OGer) eagle,power;Arnot,Arnoll,Arnott,Arnet,Arnald

Arsène (Gr) strong

Artur (Celt) noble, bear man

Audric old and wise ruler; Aldrick, Aldrich

Augustin (L) venerable; August

Aurelien (L) gold

Avent Advent

Baptiste (Gr) baptizer

Barnabé (H) son of prophecy

Barthelemy (Aramaic) ploughman

Basile (Gr) kingly

Bellamy beautiful friend; Bell

Benjamin (H) son of the right hand

Benôit (behn-WAH) (L) blessed; Benedicte

Bernard (behr-NAHR) (OGer) courage of a bear; Bernon, Bernot, Barnard

Bertrand (behr-TRANH) brilliant

Blaise (L) stammerer; Blaize

Brice (A.S.) son of a nobleman

Bruce from the brush wood, thicket; Bruis

Bruno (Ger) brown

Charles (SHAHRL) (OFr) full grown, manly

Christian (krees-TYANH) (Gr) Christian

Christophe (Gr) Christ bearer; Christobal

Claude (L) lame; Claudian, Glaus

Clément (L) merciful

Conrad (OGer) honest counselor; Conradin

Constant (L) constant; Constantin

Courtney from the court; Curt, Court

Curtis courteous; Curtice

Cyprien (L) from the island of Cyprus

Cyril (Gr) lordly one; Cy, Cyrillus

Damien (Gr) taming

Daniel (dan-YEHL) (H) God is my judge

David (H) beloved; Davin, Dani, Davey

Denis (Gr) god of wine

Didier (di-DYEH) desired, beloved

Dimitri (Gr) from Demeter (goddess of the harvest)

Donald (Celt) proud chief

Donatien (do-nah-TYENH) gift

Edmond (OE) prosperous protector; Edmont

Édouard (OE) wealthy guardian

Emile (Teut) energetic

Eric (ONorse) ever powerful

Ernest (OGer) serious

Etiénne (Gr) crowned with laurels

Eugène (Gr) noble

Evelyn (H) life

Fabrice (fah-BREES) (L) craftsman

Félix (L) fortunate or lucky

Fernand (Teut) adventurous, brave; Ferdinand

Florentin (L) flowering; Florent

Florian (flo-RYEHNH) (L) flowering

Fortune (for-too-NEH) lucky

Francois (fran-SWAH) (Teut) free; Franchot

Frédéric (Teut) peaceful ruler

Gaétan from Gaeta (city in central Italy)

Gautier (go-TYEH) (Teut) powerful ruler; Gauthier

Geoffroy (OFr) heavenly peace; Jeoffroi

Georges (ZHORZH) (Gr) farmer; Georget, George

Gérald (Teut) mighty with the spear; Geraud, Giraud

Germain from Germany

Ghislain (OGer) sweet pledge

Gilbert (zheel-BEHR) (OE) trusted; Guilbert

Gildas (OE) gilded

Gilles (Gr) shieldbearer

Grégoire (Gr) vigilant; Grégoire, Grégor

Guillaume (gee-YOM) (Teut) resolute soldier

Gustave (Teut) staff of the gods

Guy (OFr) guide

Harold (ONorse) war chief

Henri (awnh-REE) (Teut) ruler of an estate

Herbert (ehr-BEHR) (Teut) bright warrior

Hervé(Teut) army warrior

Hubert (oo-BEHR) (Teut) bright mind

Hugues (Teut) intelligence, spirit

Hyacinthe (Gr) hyacinth

Isaak (H) laughter

Isidore (Gr) a gift of ideas

Jaques (ZHAHK) (H) supplanter; Jacot, Coco (nicknames) Jay blue jay; Jaye

Jean (ZHAHNH) (H) God's gracious gift; Jeannot

Jean-Baptiste John the Baptist

Jeremie (zehr-eh-MEE) (H) God will uplift

Jérôme (L) holy name

Joël (H) Jehovah is God

Joseph (H) God will add

Jules nickname for Julius (L) youthful

Julien (joo-LYENH) (L) youthful

Justin (L) just; Juste

Kévin (keh-VANH) (Celt) kind

Landry (lanh-DREE) (A.S.) ruler

Laurent (L) crowned with laurel

Léo (L) lion; Leonce, Leocadie

Léon (L) lion; Leonard

Louis (OGer) renowned warrior

Lowell little wolf; Lovell, Lowe

Luc (L) light

Luce (L) bringer of light; Lucius, Lucien

Lyle from the island; Lisle

Marc (L) warlike; Martin, Marcel, Martinien, Marceau, Marcellin

Marius (L) warlike; Martial

Marion little falcon; Marlin

Marshal steward; Marsh, Marshal

Matthieu (maht-YEU) (H) gift of God; Matthias, Matthew

Maurice (L) Moorish

Maxime (L) greatest

Michel (mee-SHEHL)(H) who is like God; Michon, Machau

Narcisse (Gr) daffodil

Neville from the new town

Nicolas (Gr) victory of the people; Nicole, Colas

Noel born at Christmas; Natale

Norbert (ONorse) brilliant hero

Octavien (L) eighth

Olivier (L) olive tree

Parfait (pahr-FAY) perfect

Pascal Easter; Pascual

Patrice (pah-TREES) (L) noble

Paulin (pow-LANH) (L) little; Paul

Philippé (fee-LEEP) (Gr) lover of horses

Pierré (Gr) stone

Prosper (L) fortunate

Quentin (kanh-TANH) (L) fifth

Raoul (Teut) strong, wise counsel

Raymond (Teut) mighty protector

Remi from Reims, (city in France)

Renaud (ruh-NOH) (Teut) wise power

René (reh-NAY) (L) reborn

Richard (ree-SHAHR) (OGer) powerful ruler

Robert (ro-BEHR) (Teut) shining fame; Robers,Robin,Robinet

Rodrigue (Teut) famous warrior

Roland (Teut) fame of the land

Remain (ro-MANH) Roman

Rudolph (Teut) famous wolf S

Samuel (H) God hears

Saül (H) longed for

Sébastien (Gr) venerable, revered

Serge (L) the attendant

Séverin (L) severe

Silvain (L) forest; Silvie, Silvestre

Simon (H) God is heard

Stanislas (Slavic) stand of glory

Sylvestre (L) from the woods

Tanguy (Celt) warrior

Théodore (Gr) gift of God

Théophile (Gr) divinely loved

Thibault people's prince

Thierry (TEE-i-ree) (Teut) people's ruler

Thomas (H) twin

Ulrich (OGer) ruler of all

Urbain (oor-BANH) (L) of the city

Valentin (va-lenh-TANH) (L) strong, brave

Victor (L) conqueror; Victorin, Victorien

Vincent(vanh-SAHN)(L)conqueror; Vincien (vanh-SYEHNH)

Yves (EEV) (OFr) little archer

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About the Author

Connie Ellefson is the author of *A Genealogist's Guide to Ethnic Given Names*, originally published in 1997, *The Melting Pot Book of Baby Names*, and the co-author of two books on gardening, *Xeriscape Gardening* and (award-winning) *Xeriscape Colorado*.

She has long been interested in names, having earnestly labored as a young teen to fill a steno notebook with all the names she could think of starting with "A," then "B," then "C," etc. In part, *A Genealogist's Guide to Ethnic Given Names* is her tribute to the spirit of the immigrant, whose story is nearly the same regardless of the nation of origin. She hopes to point out the similarities we all share in our heritage, and, maybe, just a little reduce the bonds of prejudice against "the others."

Ellefson realized after completing the first Xeriscape book that part of the appeal of writing it, in addition to the conscientious hope that many would be inspired to water conservation through landscape choices, was just the joy of typing up those thousands of plant names that went into the book!

Her career as a civil engineer has followed the boom and bust cycles of the land development industry in Denver, with multiple "opportunities" to explore other lines of work. After the last layoff she realized she enjoyed organizing her desk/office as much or more than some of the work done there and has launched a career in the organizing industry.

Not content to remain tiresomely on one subject Ellefson is now at work on a book on organizing and de-cluttering, which has few, if any names in it. She lives in Aurora, Colorado.

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